

Speech Disorders and Their Relationship to Self - Confidence and Self Esteem among Middle School Students

Afrah Tuama Radhi*

Department of Control and Internal Audit, Presidency of Almustansiriyah University, Iraq

*Corresponding author:

Afrah Tuama Radhi

Received: 05.07.2019

Accepted: 13.07.2019

Published: 22.07.2019

Abstract: Man uses speech, or verbal talk, which is his main means of interaction, and communication with others, and speech advantage of God alone by human beings without other creatures in this simple. The speech needs to produce a series of complex processes that depend on the safety of many members of the organic speech of the individual as well as the safety of psychological and social impediments that affect the speech, and the arrival of a sound to the listener to complete the process of communication by speech.

Keywords: Self-development, Delay in pronunciation, Self confidence.

INTRODUCTION

Prepare the language basis civilization humanity, and factor basic from factors adaptation with life, they are an instrument for understanding and communication, and means from means the growing mental and knowledge and emotional, which include gestures and signals expressions which accompany behavior talk as for pronunciation, it is collection movements which doing it device pronunciation and ropes sound during issuance sounds funny or nasal, he was killed pronunciation attention big from scientists Arabic and scientists science sounds old recently [1], lost they studied it from all its aspects description analysis, they described it method issuance the sound, as such, they described the device administrator about that, and they showed job each from him gesticulates it hits him from diseases stand obstacle.

To study this subject and answer some questions main next.

What is intended disorders pronunciation and speech?

What she disorders which is displayed device pronunciation? Gesticulate she aspa it

What she roads used in therapy this is disorders?

What she is archaeology resulting in disadvantages pronunciation and speech?

Each this is questions and others on her from through we searched this.

1- The definition disorders pronunciation and speech: you know disorders pronunciation speaking, I noticed in pronunciation or the sound, or fluency words, or the delay linguistic or has evolved the language expressive or the language receptivity, command which makes child need to me programs cure or educational especially, and even we call on difficulty in a communication trouble from that available the conditions the following:

- A. The error in a process sends messages or reception.
- B. If effect this error on the individual educated or socially.
- C. If influenced this is a difficulty on the deal the individual with others in which they are direction negative towards him and spread this is disorders between young people adults, which talk in a mostly I have young people result in errors in a directed by voices letters talk from its exits and not remodeled in a manner correct.

2- Process Pronunciation

Are done process pronunciation about road device is called device pronunciation, and the noun launch on members which contribute to a process events talk, which included on the lungs and the reed aerobic and throat to me now that, and right that name it with members pronunciation naming metaphorical, because each of which for him careers other most

Quick Response Code



Journal homepage:

<http://crosscurrentpublisher.com/ccjhss/>

Copyright © 2019 The Author(s): This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License (CC BY-NC 4.0) which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium for non-commercial use provided the original author and source are credited.

DOI : 10.36344/ccjihss.2019.v05i07.004

important from that much, the tongue his job taste the food, and lips function to receive the food. (enter it the mouth and prevent them from exit during chewing disorders pronunciation include themes next: distortion: it includes translate the sound in a way bring him closer from the sound ordinary, it spreads distortion between young people and adults often what shows in a voices certain likes, where utters voice accompanied by long, or utters voice from side the mouth and tongue [2].

First: in this type from disadvantages pronunciation deletes child sound from sounds which include the word and from there is utters part from word just replacement: is represented in a put the student characters a place else it was is reading a word (he pardons) he works by placing to a place eye and so on add: it includes this turbulence addition sound plus to me word, the listen the sound the one like repeated [3].

Second: disorders talk: considered talk from most important means communication in the other [4], it calls being several consensuses nervous accurate participate in a performance the device respiratory system to provide the current aerial for pronunciation, and output sounds by throat and ropes sound and the mechanic audio to distinguish between sounds brain and the device nervous good, and pronounce the letters using the tongue and teeth and lips and roof throat steel and mackerel from defects words which can treat them and from most notably [5]:

1. Cure behavior.
2. The cure psychological manual which is being on the pattern next one:
 - Method play.
 - Analysis pictures.
 - Tests personal.
 - Persuasion.
 - Implication.
 - Relaxing.

Reasons disorders pronunciation

A- Reasons return to me defect in a member from members the device pronunciation and from the problems which talk for him and affect in a pronunciation what following [6]:

- Know the tongue.
- Difference size the tongue.
- Tumors the tongue.

B- Reasons caused to me defect neural:

C- Reasons caused to me the middle social development:

D- Reasons caused to me defect functions in some senses:

The properties disorders pronunciation

Spread this is disorders between children young people in a stage childhood early. Different disorders special in letters different from time to me else. If d child seventh it continued suffers from this disorder it needs to my therapy [7]. Whenever

continued disorders pronunciation with a child despite offer in an age whenever increased more firmly and harder in a cure [8].

Methods and methods therapy disorders pronunciation and speech

There methods and methods to treat this is disorders such as firstly/ the cure psychological: aims to me therapy problems child mental from shame and worry and fear, and conflicts no sensory and so on to reduce impact emotional and tension psychological for the child, as well development his character and put end to be ashamed and feeling in short [9], with training on introduction and tender until reduce from confusion indeed that the cure psychological for kids relies his success on bezel cooperation parents and mothers to understand target from him, but it depends also on degree the health mental for them, and on parents help their children on that no they are tired nerves during talk and not sensitive for his disability in a pronunciation, but on them that they return on quiet and relaxation and so on makes atmosphere relationship with child hold it friendly understanding and appreciation and trust mutual, as such must be on teachers you understand difficulties which suffer of which child psychologically whether in a school, like jealousy from brother for him minimize it or assault Adnan school on him or not that, the calls the cure psychological a change the middle school by moving to me school other new that she was their reasons lead to me that [10].

second/ the cure words: and the therapy necessary and complimentary for treatment psychological it must that accompanied by in the most life, it summarizes in a training patient about road relaxing words, and exercises rhythmic [11], and exercises pronunciation on education words from new gradually from the words attitudes easy to me the words attitudes hard, and training device pronunciation and hearing about road use recorders acoustic, then training patient on strengthening muscles pronunciation and the device words face public [12].

Third/ the cure calendar: it is done that by means of and exercises especially used in which machines and devices placed under the tongue.

Fourthly/ the cure social development: it aims to me modify trends the injured wrong and related in its problem his directions toward parenthood and his companions, and cure the environment surrounding child-like treatment providing needs special for him [13].

Fifthly/ the cure body: is represented in a making sure from that patient no suffers from reasons membership particularly ways formative and physical in a device nervous, as well as devices hearing, speaking, and cure what may unite from disadvantages

or diseases whether it was treated medically or surgically [14].

Sixth/ the curing environment

Means with it integration child patient in an activity social issues gradually until training on introduction and tender [15], it is available for him to chance interaction social development and grows his character on toward but, it handles from his shyness and Enzo and his withdrawal social than helps on development child socially, as such it includes this the cure instructions for parents concerned on style dealing [16].

Seven/ archaeology resulting in disadvantages of pronunciation and speech:

- Exposure to child ridiculous and mockery from others.
- The appearance of revolutions from anger emotion, card act vengeance ironically others from him [17].
- Deprivation the injured from some opportunities functional and professional desired.
- Faces problems during education, especially if it was the teacher negligible to deal with students they have problems and disorders disadvantage pronunciation and speech.
- Some attitudes no can that shows banner format required, nor can defense about his rights, and this is may lead to my replies act reverse [18].

CONCLUSION

That what can draw it from us searched this, that safety translate the individual mortgaged in safety his device pronunciation and nervous defect in a this the device will lead necessarily to me disturbance in pronunciation, it can that we return this is disorders to me factors many, membership, or psychological, or family, it is done to treat them by means of many such as treatment body and speech to correct pronunciation and the child in activities different with children others, to me side that provides atmosphere from the love and trust and attention and others from tips which stating an improvement use the language or pronunciation for kids the troubled linguistically all disturbance met for diagnosis treatment calendar and this is by practice and repetition and sustainability on exercises from yup avoid like this is disorders.

REFERENCES

1. Dehham, S. H. (2014). The performance of Iraqi EFL university learners in using English compound adjectives. *Journal of University of Babylon*, 22(2), 349-372.
2. Madkour, Ali Ahmed. (2009). *Methods of Teaching Arabic Language and Theory*, 1, Dar Al-Masirah, Amman, Jordan.16-Mar'i,
3. Tawfiq Ahmed and Muhammad Mahmoud Al-Hila. (2002). *General Teaching Methods*, I 1, Dar Al Masirah, Amman - Jordan.
4. Mustafa, Abdullah Ali. (2007). *Arabic Language Skills*, 1, Dar Al Masirah, Amman, Jordan.
5. Ma'arouf, Nayef. (1991). *Characteristics of Arabic Language and Methods of Teaching*, i. Al Falah Library, Kuwait.
6. Al-Bayan Newspaper, the UAE weekly newspaper. (2013).
7. Hashemi, Abdul Rahman and Mohsen Ali Attia. (2009). *Analysis of the content of Arabic language curricula*, 1, Dar Al-Shorouk, Amman-Jordan.
8. Jabbar, A. H., Hamzah, M. Q., Mezan, S. O., Ameruddin, A. S. B., & Agam, M. A. (2018). Green Synthesis of Silver/Polystyrene Nano Composite (Ag/PS NCs) via Plant Extracts Beginning a New Era in Drug Delivery. *Indian Journal of Science and Technology*, 11, 22.
9. Ali, A., Gul, A., Mannan, A., & Zia, M. (2018). Efficient metal adsorption and microbial reduction from Rawal Lake wastewater using metal nanoparticle coated cotton. *Science of the Total Environment*, 639, 26-39.
10. Dehham, S. H., Hasan, A. A. N., & Raheem, M. D. (2018). The Impact of Reciprocal Listening Activities on Fifth Preparatory Students' Listening Comprehension. *Basic Education College Magazine For Educational and Humanities Sciences*, (38), 1339-1351.
11. Mezan, S. O., Jabbar, A. H., Hamzah, M. Q., Tuama, A. N., Hasan, N. N., & Agam, M. A. (2009). Synthesis and Characterization of Zinc Sulphide (ZnS) Thin Film Nanoparticle for Optical Properties.
12. Ali, D. B., Dehham, S. H., & Hasan, A. A. N. (2019). The Effect of Using Index Cards Games Technique on Iraqi EFL Intermediate Students' Performance on Writing Skill. *Indian Journal of Public Health Research & Development*, 10(1), 1093-1097.
13. Ali, D. B., Dehham, S. H., & Hasan, A. A. N. (2019). The Effect of Using Index Cards Games Technique on Iraqi EFL Intermediate Students' Performance on Writing Skill. *Indian Journal of Public Health Research & Development*, 10(1), 1093-1097.
14. Gurnis, M., Turner, M., Zahirovic, S., DiCaprio, L., Spasojevic, S., Müller, R. D., ... & Bower, D. J. (2012). Plate tectonic reconstructions with continuously closing plates. *Computers & Geosciences*, 38(1), 35-42.
15. Aydin, N. Y., Kentel, E., & Duzgun, H. S. (2013). GIS-based site selection methodology for hybrid renewable energy systems: A case study from western Turkey. *Energy Conversion and Management*, 70, 90-106.
16. Keshkamat, S. S., Looijen, J. M., & Zuidgeest, M. H. (2009). The formulation and evaluation of transport route planning alternatives: a spatial decision support system for the Via Baltica project, Poland. *Journal of transport geography*, 17(1), 54-64.

17. Ruzgienė, B., Berteška, T., Gečyte, S., Jakubauskienė, E., & Aksamitauskas, V. Č. (2015). The surface modelling based on UAV Photogrammetry and qualitative estimation. *Measurement*, 73, 619-627. Haines, S. (2010, July). *Systems Thinking Research Rediscovered: Ludwig von Bertalanffy and the Society for General System's Research's Relevance in the 21st Century*. In *Proceedings of the 54th Annual Meeting of the ISSS-2010, Waterloo, Canada*. 54(1).